

# *York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment: Health Care Providers and Health Care Consumers*

## **2024 Chart Book**



Prepared for:  
Impact York County  
Coalition Members

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August 2024

## York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment

The 2024 York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment was conducted from May to August 2024 as part of an on-going collaboration with Dr. Duane Neff from the Department of Social Work at Winthrop University and Impact York County. This community health assessment sought out the health care needs of low-income families and individuals living in York County who may or may not have health insurance.

### Health Indicator Data for York County, SC\*



**14% Adult Smoking**



**12% Uninsured**



**34% Adult Obesity**



**14% Poor or Fair Health**

According to the 2024 County Health Rankings, a health-ranking program of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, York County is faring better than the average county in South Carolina for both health outcomes and health factors, and better than the average county in the nation.\* The overall health outcomes ranking is based on life expectancy and a variety of quality of life measures, for example, premature death, poor or fair health, poor physical health days, and poor mental health days. Health factors include the broad measures of health behaviors (e.g., smoking, obesity, and physical inactivity), clinical care (e.g., uninsured, ratios of health care providers, and preventable hospital stays), social and economic factors (e.g., educational attainment and unemployment), and physical environment (e.g., severe housing problems). Although York County ranks relatively high in health outcomes and health factors in South Carolina, it is notable that the health indicators in South Carolina are often worse than the national averages, including lower life expectancy, adults reporting both poor health and mental health statuses, the percentage of adults with diabetes, adult obesity, and cancer and heart disease death rates.†

\* <https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/health-data/south-carolina/york?year=2024#health-outcomes>

† <https://www.kff.org/state-category/health-status/>

## Survey Consumer Respondents and York County Demographics

Age	Respondents (n=411)	York County (2022) <sup>‡</sup>
18-24	13.3%	5.8%
25-34	19.3%	12.1%
35-44	17.2%	14.2%
45-54	21.7%	14.0%
55-64	20.9%	12.6%
65 and over	7.6%	14.7%
<b>Gender Identity</b>		
Male	39.3%	48.7%
Female	59.4%	51.3%
Transgender	1.3%	n/a
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
African American/Black	41.4%	20.5%
Hispanic/Latino	7.3%	6.3%
Caucasian/White	40.4%	75.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	3.5%
Native American/Indigenous	5.2%	1.5%
Other	4.9%	4.2%
<b>Educational Attainment</b>		
Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> grade	3.2%	2.5%
9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade, no diploma	16.3%	5.3%
High school graduate (GED)	35.3%	24.0%
Some college, no degree	25.5%	21.0%
Associate degree	8.7%	10.4%
Bachelor's degree	4.5%	23.5%
Graduate or professional degree	6.6%	13.4%
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$0 - \$24,999	60.9%	12.3%
\$25,000 - \$34,999	13.7%	7.2%
More than \$35,000	25.4%	80.5%

<sup>‡</sup>US Census (2022). *American Community Survey, Data Profiles*. <https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/data-profiles/>

## **Overview of the Needs Assessment and Planning Process**

The needs assessment was conducted as part of a comprehensive study of the health care needs of families and individuals in York County. The study focused on low-income families and individuals who may or may not have health insurance. Respondents answered questions on basic demographics, health insurance status, barriers to medical care, and access to and affordability of medical care along with access to and affordability of dental care as well as mental health care and specialty care medical services.

### *Social Determinants of Health*

This needs assessment was informed by the social determinants of health for the 11 ZIP codes that make up York County. In particular, the high prevalence of poor social and neighborhood, economic, and housing indicators among low-income families and individuals residing in York County. This report includes the social determinants of health to provide a clearer and more accurate picture of health care needs in the region.

### *York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Providers*

Surveys were distributed electronically via email to an array of community-based agencies and partners in York County. Providers were asked to rank what they saw as the biggest gaps in the delivery of health care services, the most important health concerns in York County, and the most important factors for a healthy community. Additionally, we asked them to identify existing barriers to health care and screening instruments ... along with improvements that could be made to the current health care system.

### *York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Consumers*

Surveys were distributed in partnership with community-based agencies and partners in York County. Specifically, we collaborated with organizations working with low-income individuals and families along with agencies providing health care and substance abuse services. The survey focused on issues regarding access to health care, barriers to health care, access to dental care, access to mental health care, and access to specialty care medical services.

## Social Determinants of Health (2022) – York County ZIP Codes

	29704 (Catawba)	29708 (Fort Mill)	29710 (Clover)	29715 (Fort Mill)	29717 (Hickory Grove)	29726 (McConne lls)	29730 (Rock Hill)	29732 (Rock Hill)	29742 (Sharon)	29743 (Smyrna)	29745 (York)
<b>Social &amp; Neighborhood</b>											
<i>Individuals w/ &lt;HS education (25 and older)</i>	11.1%	3.1%	7.9%	5.2%	12.6%	9.3%	12.3%	4.9%	13.3%	20.9%	11.9%
<i>Households w/ no/limited English</i>	0.0%	2.7%	1.8%	3.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	3.1%	0.4%	0.0%	2.5%
<i>Single parent households</i>	6.3%	5.2%	8.3%	8.6%	2.1%	2.9%	9.26%	6.6%	7.3%	0.0%	7.1%
<b>Economic</b>											
<i>Median household income</i>	\$67,639	\$125,677	\$82,554	\$103,892	\$60,000	\$79,167	\$57,488	\$77,601	\$46,657	\$81,463	\$73,416
<i>Individuals living below FPL</i>	13.1%	3.1%	9.0%	4.6%	22.7%	9.2%	14.0%	8.0%	17.9%	3.6%	9.3%
<i>Unemployed individuals</i>	14.3%	2.7%	5.6%	2.9%	0.8%	7.8%	5.8%	3.6%	0.3%	0.0%	7.2%
<i>Uninsured individuals</i>	11.3%	4.1%	8.3%	6.8%	9.1%	17.0%	10.6%	7.9%	4.9%	17.8%	10.3%
<b>Housing &amp; Transportation</b>											
<i>Households living in rental housing</i>	22.9%	19.1%	22.5%	24.2%	12.1%	18.4%	42.8%	31.8%	13.2%	40.0%	21.3%
<i>Households paying &gt;30% of income on rent</i>	16.2%	17.5%	21.9%	21.7%	14.3%	8.3%	27.7%	24.8%	17.6%	8.4%	20.7%
<i>Households without transportation</i>	4.7%	2.4%	2.3%	3.2%	1.3%	4.4%	6.4%	3.0%	2.0%	0.0%	4.0%
<i>Crowded households (&gt;1 person/room)</i>	3.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	3.1%	7.1%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%	2.3%	1.6%

**SOURCE:** US Census (2022). *American Community Survey, Data Profiles.* <https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/data-profiles/>



# York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment: Health Care Providers 2024 Chart Book

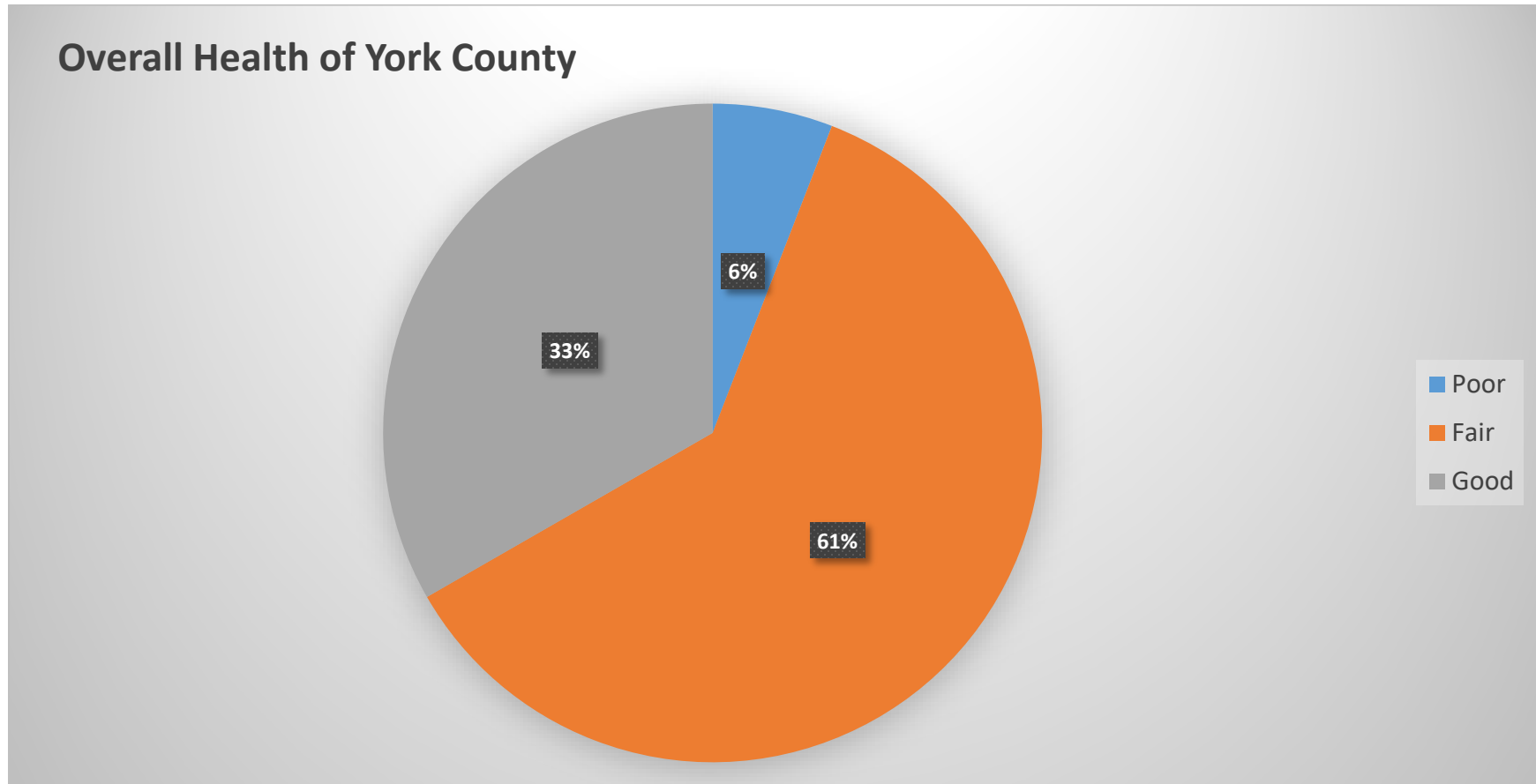
## York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Providers

The *York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Providers* survey was distributed electronically to an array of health care providers throughout York County. Thank you to the 58 health care providers who completed surveys between May 20<sup>th</sup> and August 31<sup>st</sup>, 2024. The following charts, graphs, and tables display the findings from the ten-question survey.

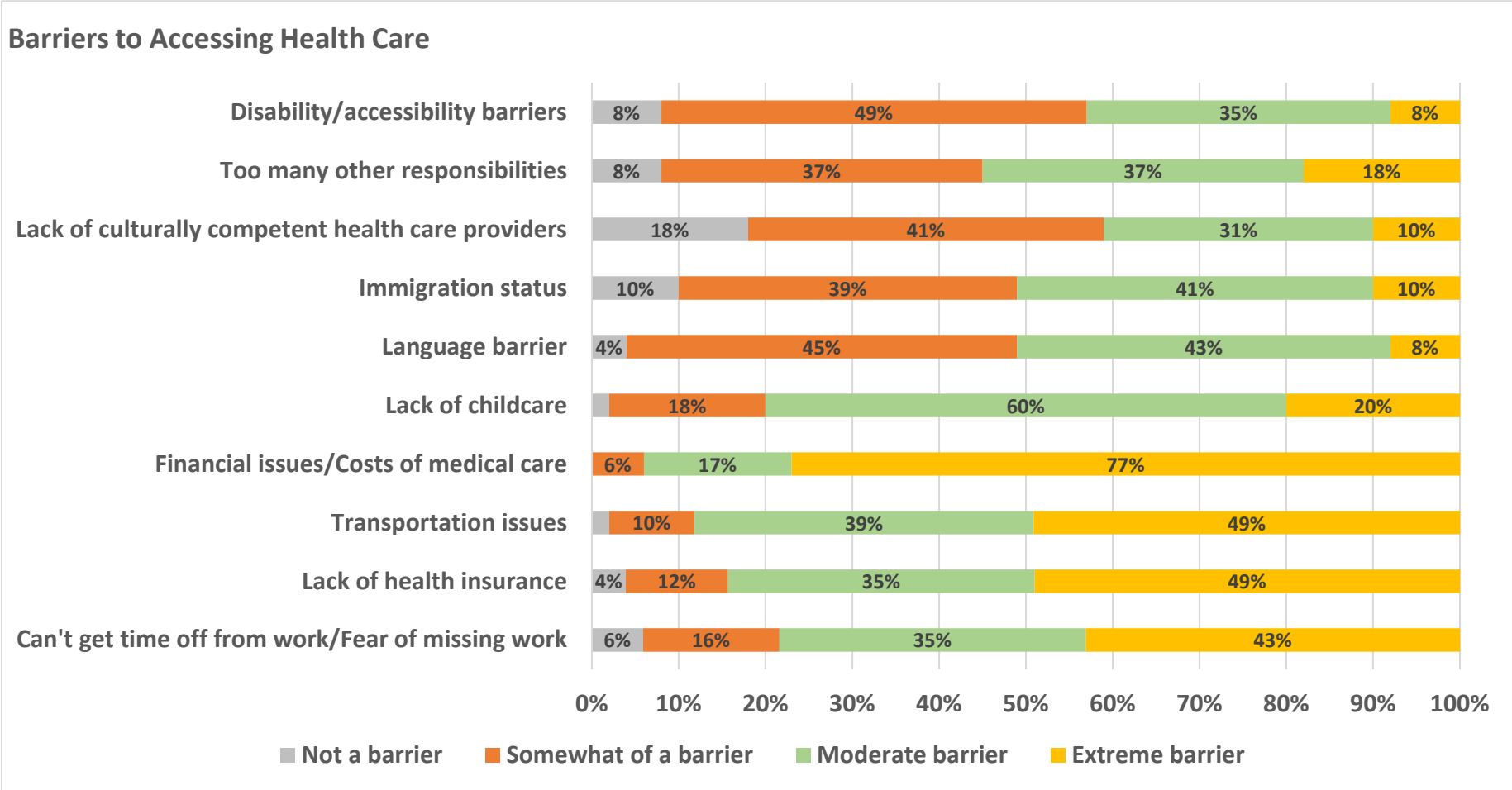
*Respondents ranked the biggest gaps in the delivery of health care services, the most important health concerns in York County, and the most important factors for a health community.*

Questions	Rankings		
	1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>
<i>Where do you see the biggest gaps in the delivery of health care services for people in York County?</i>	<b>Mental Health Services</b>	<b>Dental Services</b>	<b>Disability Services</b>
<i>What do you consider to be the most important health concerns in York County?</i>	<b>Mental Health</b>	<b>Alcohol Use</b>	<b>Diabetes</b>
<i>What do you consider to be the most important factors for a healthy community?</i>	<b>Access to affordable health care</b>	<b>Good jobs/healthy economy</b>	<b>Access to healthy and affordable food</b>

Over sixty percent of the health care providers rate the overall health of York County as “fair” and only a third consider it to be “good.” Of note, not a single health care provider considers the overall health of the county to be “very good” or “excellent.”

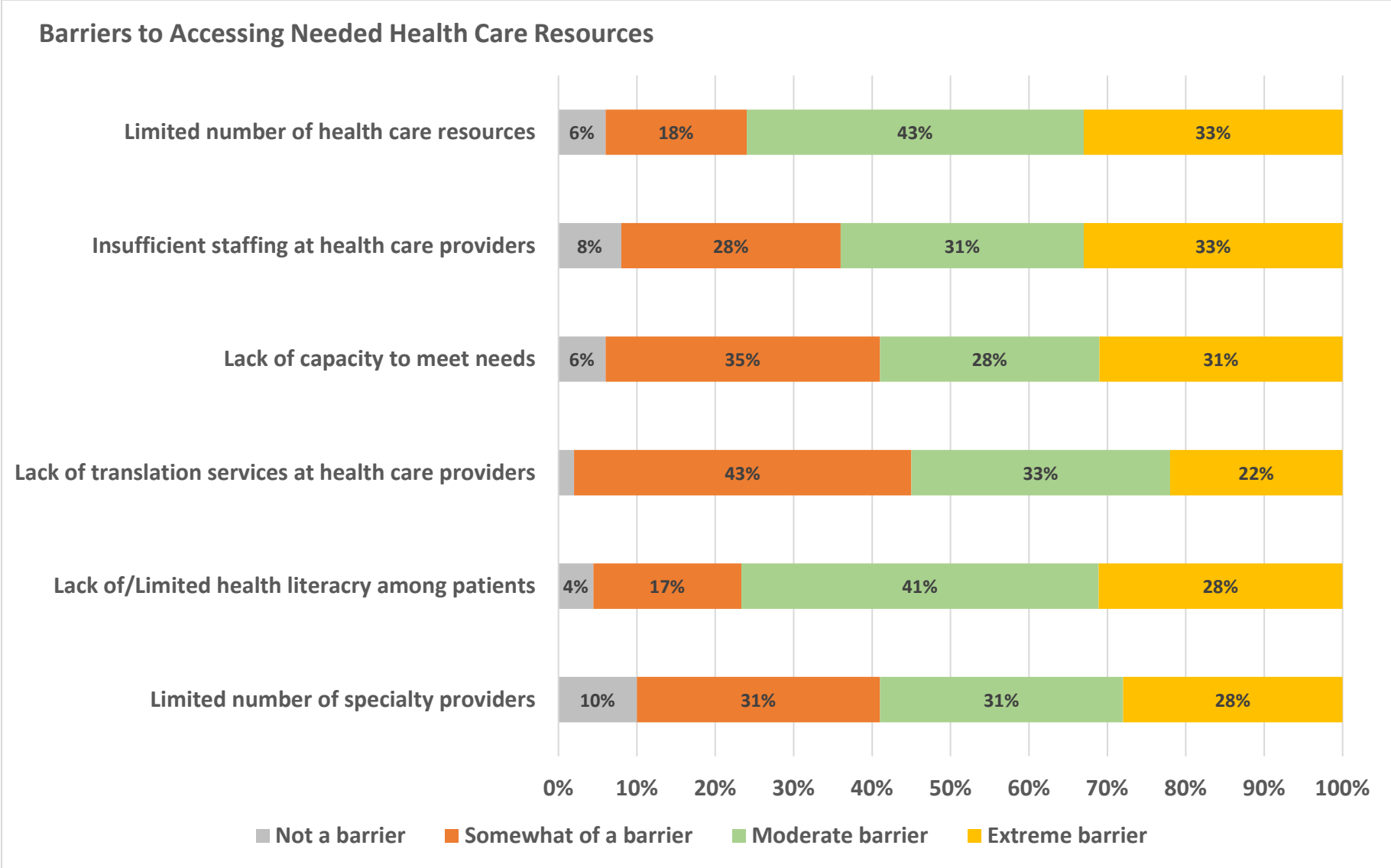


Health care providers indicated the extent to which of the following were barriers to accessing health care for low-income individuals and families living in York County.





Health care providers indicated the extent to which of the following were barriers to accessing needed health care resources for low-income individuals and families living in York County.



Health care providers indicated which of the following health issues/social determinants of health they currently screen patients for at their agency:

<b>Health Issue/Social Determinant of Health</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<i>Anxiety</i>	38	65.5
<i>Depression</i>	39	67.2
<i>Domestic Violence/Intimate Partner Violence</i>	22	37.9
<i>Food Insecurity</i>	27	46.6
<i>Housing</i>	30	51.7
<i>Substance Use</i>	35	60.3
<i>Tobacco Use/Vaping</i>	30	51.7
<i>Other<sup>§</sup></i>	7	12.1

Health care providers indicated which of the following mental health/substance use screeners they currently use to screen patients:

<b>Health Issue/Social Determinant of Health</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<i>SBIRT (Screening, Brief Interventions &amp; Referral to Treatment)</i>	21	36.2
<i>PHQ-9 (Patient Health Questionnaire-9)</i>	18	31.0
<i>AUDIT-C (Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test-Concise)</i>	11	19.0
<i>C-SSRS (Columbia-Suicide Severity Rating Scale)</i>	10	17.2
<i>GAD-7 (General Anxiety Disorder-7)</i>	15	25.9
<i>Other<sup>**</sup></i>	5	8.6

<sup>§</sup> Gambling, HIV, Mental health, Pregnancy intention, and Sexual health

<sup>\*\*</sup> DSM-5, Healthy Families Parenting Inventory, Conversation and evaluation of behavior, and Social determinants of health screening





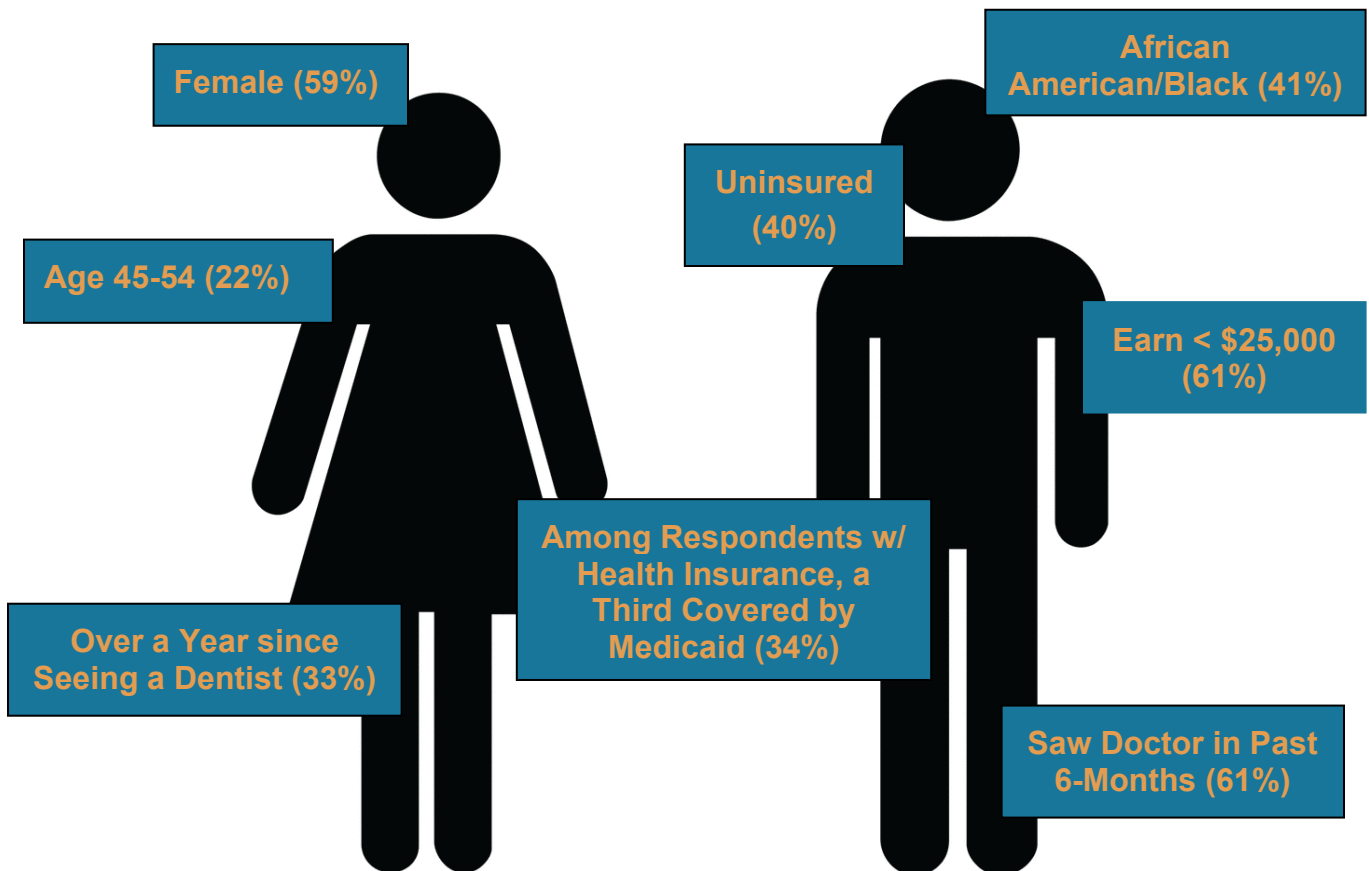


# York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment: Health Care Consumers 2024 Chart Book

## York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Consumers

The *York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment—Health Care Consumers* survey was distributed by community and health care partners to health care consumers throughout York County. Thank you to our community and health care partners who distributed and collected surveys between May 20th and July 20<sup>th</sup>, 2024. The following charts, graphs, and tables display the findings from the 22-question survey completed by 411 respondents.

### Profile of Respondents (n=411)



## Respondents' Demographics

<b>Age (n=383)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
18-24	51	13.3
25-34	74	19.3
35-44	66	17.2
45-54	83	21.7
55-64	80	20.9
65 and over	29	7.6
<b>Gender Identity (n=387)</b>		
Male	152	39.3
Female	230	59.4
Transgender	5	1.3
<b>Race/Ethnicity (n=384)</b>		
African American/Black	159	41.4
Hispanic/Latino	28	7.3
Caucasian/White	155	40.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0.8
Native American/Indigenous	20	5.2
Other	19	4.9
<b>Educational Attainment (n=380)</b>		
Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> grade	12	3.2
9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade, no diploma	62	16.3
High school graduate (GED)	134	35.3
Some college, no degree	97	25.5
Associate degree	33	8.7
Bachelor's degree	17	4.5
Graduate or professional degree	25	6.6

<b>Household Income (n=381)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No Income	96	25.2
\$0 - \$15,000	94	24.7
\$15,001 - \$25,000	42	11.0
\$25,001 - \$35,000	52	13.6
\$35,001 - \$45,000	23	6.0
\$45,001 - \$55,000	12	3.1
\$55,001 - \$65,000	16	4.2
\$65,001 - \$75,000	18	4.7
More than \$75,000	28	7.3

<b>Number of People Supported by Household Income (n=384)</b>		
One, Respondent Only	190	49.5
Two	82	21.4
Three	54	14.1
Four+	58	15.0

<b>Received Public Assistance</b>		
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	35	8.5
SNAP/"Food Stamps" (EBT)	94	22.9
TANF/Cash Assistance	7	1.7
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	19	4.6
Other (Unemployment Insurance)	1	0.2

## York County, SC Community Health Needs Assessment

ZIP Code (n=408)	Frequency	Percent
29730	174	42.6
29732	103	25.2
29745	38	9.3
29715	20	4.9
29710	15	3.7
29708	6	1.5
29706	6	1.5
Other ( $\leq$ 4 responses)	46	11.3

## Respondents' Housing Status

Current housing situation (n=410)	Frequency	Percent
Stable (safe and affordable housing)	304	74.1
Unstable (unsafe and/or unaffordable)	24	5.9
Homeless (lack of permanent housing)	82	20.0
<b>In the past year, have you:</b>		
Been homeless, living in a car, park, abandoned building, etc.	49	11.9
Stayed in an emergency shelter	51	12.4
Lived in transitional housing for the homeless	8	1.9
Paid more than 30% of my income toward rent	54	13.1
Stayed in the same house for the whole year	198	48.2
None of the above	97	23.6



## Respondents' Access to Health Care

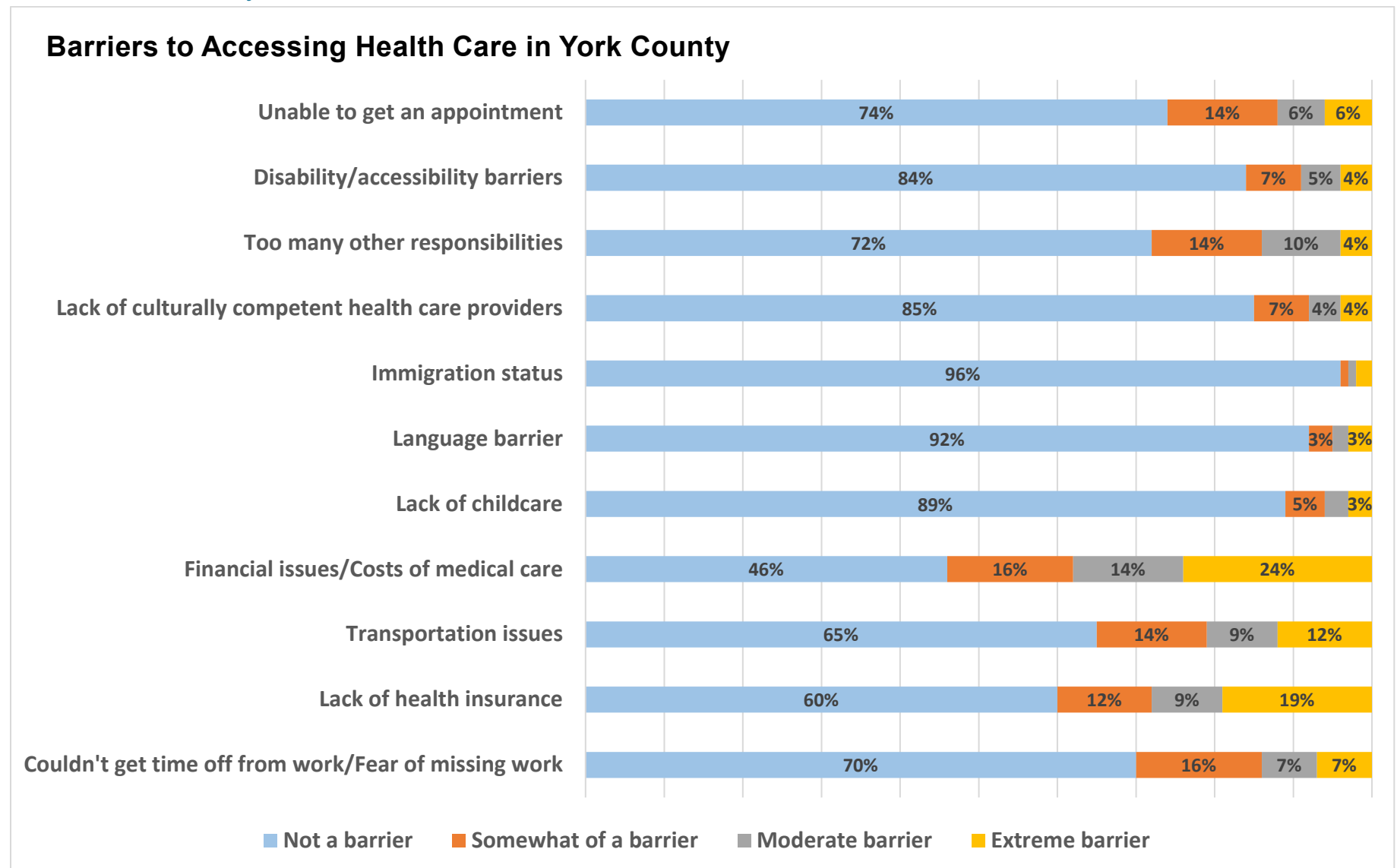
### Health Insurance Coverage

<b>Do you have health insurance (n=395)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	236	59.7
No	159	40.3
<b>Health Insurance (n=226)</b>		
Affordable Care Act/"Obama Care"	31	13.7
Employer Sponsored Insurance	64	28.3
Indian Health Service	1	0.4
Medicaid/CHIP	77	34.1
Medicare	47	20.8
Veterans Administration	5	2.2
Other	1	0.4

### Healthcare Utilization

<b>In the past 12 months, you or a family member needed medical care, but did not get it (n=406)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	71	17.5
No	335	82.5
<b>In the past 12 months, you or a member of your household had a medical emergency (n=400)</b>		
Yes	154	38.5
No	246	61.5
<b>If yes, which medical facility/hospital did you go to? (n=153)</b>		
Atrium Health	38	24.8
CaroMont Health (Gastonia, NC)	1	0.7
Indian Health Service/Catawba Service Unit	0	0.0
MUSC (Medical University of South Carolina)	12	7.8
Novant Health	6	3.9
Piedmont Medical Center (Rock Hill/Ft. Mill)	86	56.2
Other	10	6.5
<b>How were you transported to the medical facility/hospital?</b>		
Ambulance	69	42.9
Cab/Uber/Lyft	4	2.5
Family member/Friend	40	24.8
Self	44	27.3
Other	4	2.5

Health care consumers indicated the extent to which the following issues were barriers to accessing health care in York County.



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**How long since last seeing/talking to doctor/health care professional (n=392)**

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Never	28	7.1
6 months or less	239	61.0
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	53	13.5
Over a year ago	38	9.7
Don't know/Can't remember	34	8.7

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**Health care provider you go to most often (n=364)**

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Affinity Health Center—Bellevue	17	4.7
Affinity Health Center—Rock Hill	81	22.3
Atrium Health	54	14.8
CaroMont Regional Medical Center—Gastonia, NC	2	0.5
Emergency Room/Emergency Department	25	6.9
Ernest G. Brown Women's and Pediatric Center	6	1.6
North Central Family Medical Center	47	12.9
Palmetto Community Health Care	37	10.2
Piedmont Medical Center—Rock Hill/Ft. Mill	35	9.6
Other <sup>††</sup>	60	16.5

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### *Mental Health Care Services*

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**In the past 12 months have you or anyone in your household experienced a mental health crisis?**  
(n=392)

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	68	17.3
No	324	82.7

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**If yes, did you access mental health care services in response to the crisis?**  
(n=68)

Yes	42	61.8
No	26	38.2

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<sup>††</sup> Centerwell, Charleston, Hawaii, IHS, Metrolina, MUSC, Novant, Palmetto Pediatrics, Plexus, Prisma Hlth, RH Peds, Sandhills, Union Co., VA, and York family

### *Dental Care Utilization*

<b>How long has it been since seeing/talking to a dentist about your oral health? (n=384)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Never	20	5.2
6 months or less	114	29.7
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	40	10.4
Over a year ago	127	33.1
Don't know/Can't remember	83	21.6

### *Specialty Care Medical Services Utilization*

<b>Do you access to and/or have you accessed any of the following specialty care medical services in the past 12 months?</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Cardiology	52	12.7
Dental	99	24.1
Endocrinology	20	4.9
HIV/STD testing	29	7.1
OB/GYN	57	13.9
Optometry	65	15.8
Podiatry	18	4.4
Pulmonary	20	4.9
Radiology	44	10.7
Rheumatology	9	2.2
None of the above	177	43.1
Other <sup>‡‡</sup>	35	8.5

<sup>‡‡</sup> Allergy, Dermatologist, ENT, GI, Neurologist, Oncologist, and Urologist

## Respondent's lacking Health Insurance/Medical Care Coverage

Of the 411 respondents, 40% (n=159) lacked health insurance/medical care coverage.

### Demographics for Respondent's lacking Health Insurance Coverage

<b>Age (n=148)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
18-24	12	8.1
25-34	31	20.9
35-44	28	18.9
45-54	37	25.0
55-64	39	26.4
65 and over	1	0.7
<b>Gender Identity (n=148)</b>		
Male	63	42.6
Female	81	54.7
Transgender	4	2.7
<b>Race/Ethnicity (n=149)</b>		
African American/Black	57	38.3
Hispanic/Latino	10	6.7
Caucasian/White	65	43.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	1.3
Native American/Indigenous	6	4.0
Other	9	6.1
<b>Educational Attainment (n=145)<sup>§§</sup></b>		
Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> grade	7	4.8
9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade, no diploma	30	20.7
High school graduate (GED)	55	37.9
Some college, no degree	39	26.9
Associate degree	7	4.8
Bachelor's degree	2	1.4
Graduate or professional degree	5	3.4

<sup>§§</sup> p<.001

<b>Household Income (n=147)<sup>***</sup></b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No Income	51	34.7
\$0 - \$15,000	34	23.1
\$15,001 - \$25,000	23	15.6
\$25,001 - \$35,000	19	12.9
\$35,001 - \$45,000	10	6.8
\$45,001 - \$55,000	4	2.7
\$55,001 - \$65,000	3	2.0
\$65,001 - \$75,000	1	0.7
More than \$75,000	2	1.4

### *Housing Status for Respondent's lacking Health Insurance Coverage*

<b>Current housing situation (n=159)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Stable (safe and affordable housing)	108	67.9
Unstable (unsafe and/or unaffordable)	11	6.9
Homeless (lack of permanent housing)	40	25.2

### *Healthcare Utilization for Respondent's lacking Health Insurance Coverage*

<b>In the past 12 months, you or a family member needed medical care, but did not get it (n=159)<sup>†††</sup></b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	43	27.0
No	116	73.0

<b>In the past 12 months, you or a member of your household had a medical emergency (n=156)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	60	38.5
No	96	61.5

### *Mental Health Care Services for Respondent's lacking Health Insurance Coverage*

<b>In the past 12 months have you or anyone in your household experienced a mental health crisis? (n=150)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	33	22.0
No	117	78.0

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p<.001

<sup>†††</sup> p<.001

**If yes, did you access mental health care services in response to the crisis?**  
(n=33)

Yes	17	51.0
No	16	49.0

*Dental Care Utilization for Respondent's lacking Health Insurance Coverage*

<b>How long has it been since seeing/talking to a dentist about your oral health? (n=149)<sup>†††</sup></b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Never	5	3.4
6 months or less	22	14.7
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	14	9.4
Over a year ago	64	43.0
Don't know/Can't remember	44	29.5

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<sup>†††</sup> p<.001

## Demographics of Respondents with Household Incomes below \$25,000

Of the 411 respondents, 61% (n=232) live in a household with an income below \$25,000.

<b>Age (n=225)</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
18-24	33	14.7
25-34	32	14.2
35-44	35	15.6
45-54	55	24.4
55-64	52	23.1
65 and over	18	8.0
<b>Gender Identity (n=227)</b>		
Male	93	41.0
Female	133	58.6
Transgender	1	0.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity (n=226)</b>		
African American/Black	99	43.8
Hispanic/Latino	14	6.2
Caucasian/White	99	43.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	0.4
Native American/Indigenous	8	3.5
Other	5	2.2
<b>Educational Attainment (n=227)<sup>§§§</sup></b>		
Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> grade	10	4.4
9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade, no diploma	51	22.5
High school graduate (GED)	93	41.0
Some college, no degree	57	25.1
Associate degree	13	5.7
Bachelor's degree	2	0.9
Graduate or professional degree	1	0.4

<sup>§§§</sup> p<.001



*Health Insurance Coverage of Respondent's living in a household with an income below \$25,000.*

<b>Do you have health insurance (n=222)****</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	114	51.4
No	108	48.6

<b>Health Insurance Provider</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Affordable Care Act/"Obama Care"	15	13.5
Employer Sponsored Insurance	9	8.1
Indian Health Service/Catawba Service Unit	0	0.0
Medicaid/CHIP	56	50.5
Medicare	31	27.9
Veterans Administration	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0

*Healthcare Utilization of Respondent's living in a household with an income below \$25,000.*

<b>During past 12 months needed medical care, but did not get it (n=231)†††</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	54	23.4
No	177	76.6

<b>During past 12 months, had a medical emergency (n=231)</b>		
Yes	99	42.9
No	132	57.1

<b>How long since last seeing/talking to doctor/health care professional (n=225)</b>		
Never	16	7.1
6 months or less	144	64.0
More than six months, but not more than 1 year	19	8.4
Over a year ago	23	10.2
Don't know/Can't remember	23	10.2

\*\*\*\* p<.001

††† p=.001

*Dental Care Utilization of Respondent's living in a household with an income below \$25,000.*

<b>How long has it been since seeing/talking to a dentist about your oral health? (n=223)<sup>***</sup></b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Never	10	4.5
6 months or less	50	22.4
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	20	9.0
Over a year ago	81	36.3
Don't know/Can't remember	62	27.8

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<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p<.001

## Respondents with Household Incomes below \$25,000 compared to Households above \$25,000

### Demographics

Demographics (%)	Household Incomes	
	<\$25,000	>\$25,000
45-54	24.4	17.8
Female	58.6	59.7
African American/Black	43.8	36.7
Uninsured	48.6	27.1
Insured covered by Medicaid	50.5	17.0

### Healthcare Utilization

How long since last seeing/talking to doctor/health care professional (%)	Household Incomes	
	<\$25,000	>\$25,000
Never	4.5	8.1
6 months or less	22.4	58.1
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	9.0	20.9
Over a year ago	36.3	8.1
Don't know/Can't remember	27.8	4.7

Extreme Barriers to Accessing Health Care (%)	Household Incomes	
	<\$25,000	>\$25,000
Couldn't get time off from work/Fear of missing work	7.2	7.6
Lack of health insurance	25.2	11.1
Transportation issues	17.9	4.2
Financial issues/Cost of medical care	33.5	9.9
Lack of childcare	3.1	2.1
Language barrier	3.1	2.1
Immigration status	2.2	2.1
Lack of culturally competent health care provider	4.5	2.8
Too many other responsibilities	4.5	3.5
Disability/Accessibility barriers	5.4	0.7
Unable to get an appointment	7.6	2.8

### *Dental Care Utilization*

<b>How long has it been since seeing/talking to a dentist about your oral health? (%)</b>	<b>Household Incomes</b>	
	<b>&lt;\$25,000</b>	<b>&gt;\$25,000</b>
Never	4.5	6.8
6 months or less	22.4	41.1
More than six months, but not more than 1 year ago	9.0	13.7
Over a year ago	36.3	26.1
Don't know/Can't remember	27.8	12.3

## Acknowledgements

This project would not have been possible without the assistance, input, and trust of a vast array of individuals in York County. We are thankful to the citizens of York County for giving of their valuable time to complete surveys and share their experiences. We are especially grateful to the consumers, social service agencies, health care providers, family members, and community members who not only completed the surveys but also assisted in the distribution of surveys.

Specifically, we would like to express our gratitude to the following community partner agencies for distributing and collecting surveys and, most importantly, for allowing us access to their clients and facilities:

- Affinity Health Center
- Bethel Shelters
- Catawba Indian Nation
- Clover Area Assistance Center
- Impact York County
- Keystone Substance Abuse Services
- North Central Family Medicine
- Palmetto Community Health Care
- Pathways Community Center
- Pilgrims' Inn
- York County First Steps' Nurse-Family Partnership

Lastly, thank you to Jeannie Leon from Affinity Health Center for translating our survey to Spanish.